(19) World Intellectual Property Organization

International Bureau





(43) International Publication Date 14 October 2004 (14.10.2004)

PCT

(10) International Publication Number WO 2004/087059 A3

(51) International Patent Classification⁷: A61K 38/02

(21) International Application Number:

PCT/US2004/009399

(22) International Filing Date: 26 March 2004 (26.03.2004)

(25) Filing Language: English

(26) Publication Language: English

(30) Priority Data:

60/457,293 26 March 2003 (26.03.2003) US

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(81) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of national protection available): AE, AG, AL, AM,

AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NA, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SY, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW.

(84) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of regional protection available): ARIPO (BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR), OAPI (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

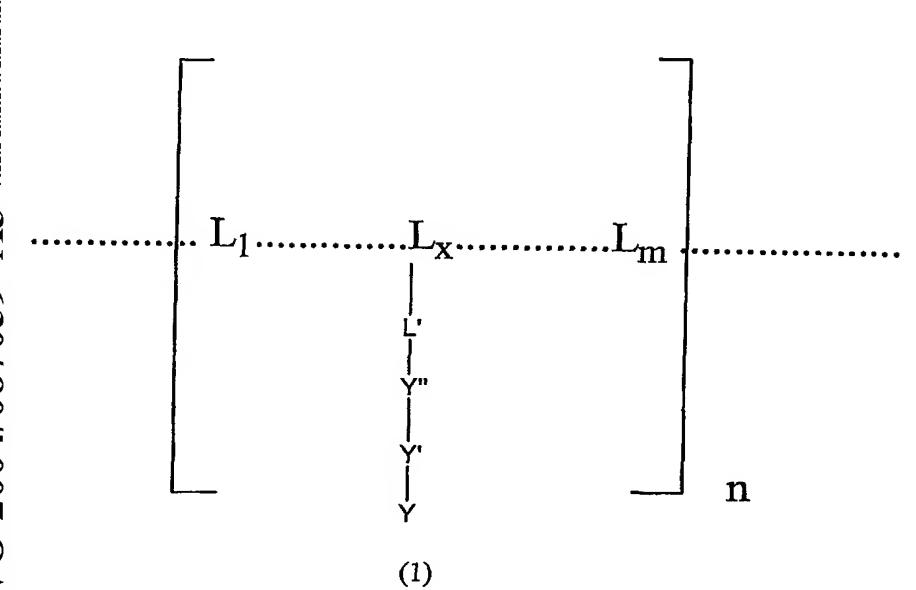
Published:

- with international search report
- before the expiration of the time limit for amending the claims and to be republished in the event of receipt of amendments

(88) Date of publication of the international search report: 21 July 2005

For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

(54) Title: COVALENT ATTACHMENT OF LIGANDS TO NUCLEOPHILIC PROTEINS GUIDED BY NON-COVALENT BINDING



(57) Abstract: covalently reactive ligand analogue (CAL) of formula (1): wherein, L₁ ...L_x...L_m are components defining a ligand determinant, L_X is a component unit of the ligand determinant selected from the group consisting of an amino acid residue, sugar residue, a fatty acid residue and a nucleotide, L' is a functional group of L_X, Y" is atom, covalent bond or linker, Y' is an optional charged or neutral group Y is a covalently reactive electrophilic group that reacts specifically with a receptor that binds to said ligand determinant, and n is an integer from 1 to 1000 m is an integer from 1 to 30.